

Study of α -cluster transfer reaction with ${}^7\text{Be}$

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Introduction

The α -cluster transfer reaction studies involving loosely bound stable and unstable nuclei have a profound impact on astrophysics. In particular, the reactions with ${}^6,{}^7\text{Li}$ have been widely used to get spectroscopic factors and reduced α -widths. These quantities in turn have been successfully utilized in the understanding of stellar nucleosynthesis [1,2]. In the present work, we have studied α -transfer reaction with the radioactive nucleus ${}^7\text{Be}$ on ${}^{12}\text{C}$ at 5 MeV/A.

Experimental setup

We have carried out an experiment at HIE-ISOLDE, CERN with ${}^7\text{Be}$ beam of intensity $\sim 5 \times 10^5$ pps. We used deuterated polyethylene (CD_2) target of thickness 15 μm . The detector setup consisted of a 1000 μm annular silicon detector (S3) covering angles $8^\circ - 25^\circ$. Five 16×16 double-sided silicon strip detectors (DSSD) backed by 1500 μm thick unsegmented Si detectors in a $\Delta E - E$ telescope configuration cover angles $40^\circ - 80^\circ$ in a pentagon geometry. At the back angles, two 32×32 DSSDs of thickness 60 μm and 140 μm backed by 1500 μm unsegmented silicon pad detectors cover $120^\circ - 140^\circ$. This setup covers 29% of the total solid angle 4π [3].

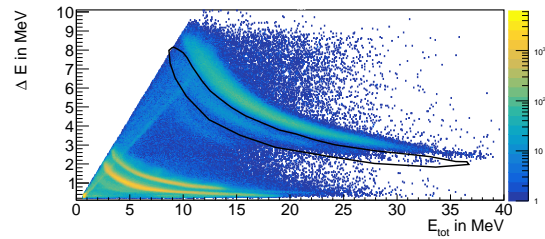


FIG. 1: $\Delta E - E_{tot}$ plot and a banana gate selecting ${}^3\text{He}$

Analysis

The transfer reaction, ${}^{12}\text{C}({}^7\text{Be}, {}^3\text{He}){}^{16}\text{O}$ has been studied and compared to similar reaction from the mirror counterpart ${}^7\text{Li}$. A typical $\Delta E - E_{tot}$ plot with angular correction and the front-back matching of energy within the tolerance 500 keV is shown in Fig. 1. The banana gate drawn on this plot selects the particle of interest, ${}^3\text{He}$. Subsequently, those events give the energy spectrum showing the excitation states of ${}^{16}\text{O}$ (Fig. 2).

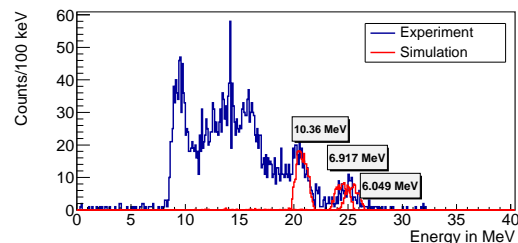


FIG. 2: Energy spectra of ${}^3\text{He}$ at $\theta_{lab} = 44^\circ$ showing the ${}^{16}\text{O}$ excited states

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In Fig. 2, the energy spectrum of ${}^3\text{He}$ at $\theta_{lab} = 44^\circ$ shows the ${}^{16}\text{O}$ excited states at 6.049, 6.917 and 10.36 MeV. In the figure, we also show the relevant simulation using NPTool [4], a package built on GEANT4 and ROOT.

Conclusions and outlook

The spectra show higher level excitations of ${}^{16}\text{O}$ upto 25 MeV. Our angular coverage will allow us to arrive at improved angular distribution as compared to earlier data [5]. Since ${}^7\text{Be}$ has a prominent α -cluster structure, its breakup channel is also being investigated as compared to the above transfer reaction. Data analysis is underway.

Acknowledgment

We thank the ISOLDE engineers incharge, RILIS team and Target group at CERN for

their support. DG acknowledges financial support from ENSAR2 (Grant no. 654002) and ISRO, Govt. of India (Grant no. ISRO/RES/2/378/15-16).

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